ARTICLE 31

GRIEVANCE

WHAT CHANGES ARE PROPOSED

- Deletes section that denies faculty the ability to "resort to other procedures" and to seek review "under other University procedures."
- Deletes section that shifts burden of proof back to faculty in grievances involving administrative "reprisal."
- Adds language that grants UFF access to "informal resolution process."
- Adjusts time related penalties, deadlines and limits.
- Adds that informal resolutions be reduced to writing "jointly" by the administration and faculty member.
- Adds language providing for access to testimony and evidence.
- Expands language for contents of grievance decision.
- Deletes language that restricts the scope of arbitration.
- Adds language entitling faculty member to back pay with interest.

WHY THE CHANGES ARE IMPORTANT

- Improves process for faculty member.
- Allows faculty members to pursue multiple forums and avenues of relief.
- Encourages resolution of faculty concerns on the merits (versus technicalities).
- Balances potential harms to grievant versus harms to administration.
- Insures decisions are sufficiently and comprehensively articulated.
- Promotes fairness in process and outcomes.

1			ARTICLE 31
2			GRIEVANCE PROCEDURE AND ARBITRATION
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4	31.1	Policy.	
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6		(a)	It is the intent of the University Administration and the UFF to provide a prompt,
7			reasonable, and efficient opportunity for resolution of a dispute through the
8			grievance procedure and arbitration process.
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10		(b)	Resort to Other Procedures. Except as noted below, if prior to filing a grievance,
11			or while the grievance proceeding is in progress, a faculty member requests, in
12			writing, resolution of the matter in any other forum, whether administrative or
13			judicial, the University Administration shall have no obligation to entertain or
14			proceed further with the matter pursuant to this grievance procedure. As an
15			exception to this provision, a grievant may file an EEOC charge while the
16			grievance is in progress when such filing becomes necessary to meet federal filing deadlines pursuant to 42 U.S.C. § 2000e et seq.
17 18			deadimes pursuant to 42 0.5.C. § 2000e et seq.
18		(c)	No Reprisal. No reprisal of any kind shall be made by the University
20		(0)	Administration or the UFF against any grievant, any witness, any UFF designee, or
21			any other participant in the grievance procedure by reason of such participation.
22			and other participant in the grievance procedure of reason of such participanon.
23		(d)	Reclassifications. A faculty member who is reclassified to an out-of-unit
24			classification shall retain the right to file a grievance consistent with the provisions
25			of this Article for any act or omission that gave rise to a grievance while the faculty
26			member was in-unit.
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28		(e)	No resolution of any individually processed grievance shall be inconsistent with the
29			terms of this Agreement.
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31	31.2	Definit	tions and Forms.
32			
33		(a)	Definitions.
34 35			(1) The term "grievenee" shall mean a dignute filed with the Office of
35 36			(1) The term "grievance" shall mean a dispute filed with the Office of Employee and Labor Relations concerning the interpretation or application
30 37			of a specific term or provision of this Agreement, University rules or
38			policies that govern faculty terms or conditions of employment, or
39			Guidelines referenced in this Agreement, subject to specific exclusions
40			appearing in other articles of this Agreement.
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42			(2) The term "grievant" means
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44 45				a. a faculty member or group of faculty members who has/have filed a grievance.
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47				b. the UFF where it is entitled by law to file a grievance and has filed
48				a grievance in a dispute over a provision of this Agreement.
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50				c. the UFF where it has filed a grievance in a dispute over a provision
51				of this Agreement based upon policy decisions by the University
52				Administration which have general applicability to bargaining unit
53				members, where such policy decisions give rise to disputes about
54				the interpretation or application of the specific terms of this
55				Agreement.
56				
57			(3)	The parties may agree to consolidate grievances of a similar nature to
58				expedite the review process.
59				
60		(b)	Forms.	
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62			(1)	Grievance Form. Each grievance must be submitted in writing on the form
63				shown in Appendix "C" (Grievance Form), with all pertinent information
64				explaining the disagreement or controversy, identifying the provision(s) at
65				issue, and identifying any designee. The grievant's signature, confirming
66				his/her intent to proceed with the grievance, shall be provided prior to the
67				grievance hearing.
68				
69			(2)	Arbitration Form. Each notice of arbitration shall be submitted in writing
70				on the form shown in Appendix "D" (Notice of Arbitration). All pertinent
71				information submitted with the Appendix "C" (Grievance Form) form, as
72				well as the Grievance Hearing decision, shall be included as an attachment
73				to the Appendix "D" (Notice of Arbitration) form.
74				
75			(3)	The grievance forms, including the Appendix "G" (Exclusive Dispute
76				Resolution Procedure for Course Assignments) form, may be filed by
77				means of e-mail, fax, United States mail, or personal delivery. All
78				grievance forms shall be dated when the grievance is received. The date
79				of receipt shall be determined by the date on a receipt executed by the
80				Office of Employee and Labor Relations if the grievance is hand
81				delivered; by the date recorded on the fax if the grievance is filed by fax;
82				by the date of the e-mail return receipt if e-mailed; or by the date of
83				mailing as confirmed by the postmark if the grievance is sent by United
84				States mail.
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86	31.3	Burde	en of Pro	of.
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(a) In all grievances except disciplinary grievances (see Article 30 on Disciplinary Action and Job Abandonment), the burden of proof shall be on the faculty member.
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- (b) In disciplinary grievances, the burden of proof shall be on the University Administration.
- 95 (c) In grievances filed against the Administration which allege reprisal, the grievant 96 has the initial burden of establishing a prima facie case of reprisal. Once the 97 grievant has established a prima facie case of reprisal, the burden shifts to the 98 Administration to rebut the inference of reprisal by articulating some legitimate, 99 non-reprisal reason for the Administration's action. The Administration need only 100 offer admissible evidence to raise a genuine issue of fact as to whether it had a 101 legitimate reason for taking its action. Once the Administration meets its burden 102 of articulating a legitimate non-reprisal reason for its action, the burden shifts back 103 to the grievant to show that the proffered reason is merely a pretext for reprisal.

31.4 Representation. The UFF shall have the exclusive right to represent any faculty member
 in a grievance filed under this Agreement, unless a faculty member elects self-representation or to
 be represented by legal counsel.

- 108 UFF Grievance Representatives. At the beginning of each academic year, the UFF (a) 109 shall furnish to the University Administration a list of all faculty members 110 authorized to act as grievance representatives, including the faculty member(s) 111 designated as the UFF Grievance Officer(s). The UFF shall promptly notify the 112 University Administration of additions or deletions to this list during the academic 113 vear. Such representatives shall have the right during times outside of their 114 formally scheduled activities to investigate, consult, prepare grievance 115 presentations, and attend grievance and arbitration hearings. Grievance 116 representatives (or an observer appointed by the faculty member) shall also have 117 the right to assist faculty members in the informal resolution process including but 118 not limited to attendance at any meetings related to the informal resolution process 119 also attended by the University Administration. 120
- 121 (b) If a faculty member elects not to be represented by the UFF, the University 122 Administration shall promptly notify the UFF in writing or through email that the 123 grievance has been filed and shall advise UFF that a copy of the Appendix "C" 124 Grievance Form and any accompanying materials are available at the Office of 125 Employee and Labor Relations. The UFF shall also be notified in writing of the date, time, and place of any meeting or hearing called for the purpose of discussing 126 127 the grievance, shall have the right to have an observer present at all meetings and/or 128 hearings called for the purpose of discussing such grievance including those related 129 to the informal resolution process, and shall be sent copies of all decisions at the 130 same time as they are sent to the other parties. 131

132 31.5 Appearances.

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- (a) When a faculty member participates during working hours in a grievance hearing
 or in an arbitration proceeding, that faculty member's compensation shall neither
 be reduced nor increased for time spent in those activities.
- 138(b)Should participation in any grievance meeting or hearing or arbitration proceeding139necessitate rescheduling of assigned duties, the faculty member may, with the140approval of his/her chair/supervisor, arrange for the rescheduling of such duties or141their coverage by other faculty members. Approval of such arrangements shall not142be unreasonably withheld.
- 144 31.6 Informal Resolution. The University Administration and the UFF agree that problems 145 be resolved informally, whenever possible, before the filing of a shall 146 grievance. Therefore, no grievance shall be filed until the UFF or a faculty member 147 grievant has timely requested (within 30 days of the date the UFF or the faculty member 148 grievant knew or reasonably should have known of the alleged violation)-an informal 149 resolution process with the University Administration in an effort to resolve the conflict 150 before the filing of a grievance. If the informal resolution process has been timely 151 requested, as provided below, the later filed grievance shall be considered to be timely 152 filed, as long as the other deadlines specified in Article 31.7 are observed. However, if the 153 informal resolution process has not been timely requested, as provided below, the 154 grievance shall be considered time-barred. A faculty member shall have the right to 155 representation by the UFF at all times during the informal resolution process. Upon request 156 of the faculty member or the faculty member's representative, the University Administration shall, during the informal resolution period(s), arrange an informal meeting 157 158 between the appropriate administrator and the faculty member. 159
- 160 All requests for informal resolution shall be in writing or by e-mail and submitted (a) 161 to the Office of Employee and Labor Relations within thirty (30) days of the act or 162 omission giving rise to the dispute, or the date on which the faculty member knew 163 or reasonably should have known of such act or omission if that date is later. The 164 request shall contain a brief, general description of the dispute, identify the relevant 165 provisions of this Agreement which are at issue, and include dates, times, and 166 locations of the action(s) giving rise to the dispute. 167
- (b) Upon receipt of a timely filed request for informal resolution, the parties shall have thirty (30) days to attempt to informally resolve the dispute.
 - (1) The faculty member may terminate the period for informal resolution at any time by filing a grievance.
- 174(2)If the parties are unable to reach informal resolution of the grievance within175the time provided, or if the <u>faculty member</u> grievant has filed a formal

176				grievance, the Office of Employee and Labor Relations shall notify the UFF
177				that informal resolution of the dispute is not possible.
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179		(c)		formal resolution of the dispute shall be reduced to writing jointly by the
180				sity_Administration and the faculty member, with copies provided to the
181			faculty	<u>member</u> grievant, the UFF, and the Office_of Employee and Labor
182			Relatio	ons.
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184	31.7	Filing	of a Gri	evance.
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186		(a)	A griev	vance must be filed with the Office of Employee and Labor Relations_on the
187			form sl	hown in Appendix C "Grievance Form" no later than thirty (30) days fifteen
188			(15) da	ays following the date of the Office of Employee and Labor Relations or
189			UFF/gi	rievant notifies the other party that informal resolution is not
190			possibl	le. Compliance with the fifteen (15) day period shall be evidenced by the
191			recorde	ed date on which the grievance was received by the Office of Employee and
192			Labor 1	Relations.
193				
194		(b)	The gr	ievant may amend the Appendix C "Grievance Form" form one time up to
195				cluding the Grievance Hearing so long as the factual basis of the complaint
196			is not i	materially altered. However, only the alleged violation(s) identified in the
197			initial (or amended Appendix C "Grievance Form" may be considered at arbitration.
198				
199		(c)	The fil	ling of a grievance constitutes a waiver of any rights to judicial review of
200				v action pursuant to Chapter 120, Florida Statutes (i.e., one must choose
201			betwee	en the collective bargaining grievance process or a hearing before the
202				on of Administrative Hearings), and to the review of such actions under other
203			Univer	sity procedures that may otherwise be available to address such matters.
204				
205		(d)	Time I	Limits.
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207			(1)	Time is of the essence under this Article and the <u>T</u> time limits contained in
208				this Article may be waived or extended only by mutual agreement of the
209				parties. However, any party may request a postponement of fifteen (15)
210				days of any time limit. The first such request shall be granted. Any Further
211				requests will-require mutual agreement of the parties, and shall be granted
212				for good cause shown. All requests and agreements for extension shall be
213				documented in writing.
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215			(2)	Upon failure of the University Administration to provide a decision within
216				the time limits provided in this Article, the grievant/UFF may advance the
217				grievance to the next step. Upon the failure of the grievant/UFF to advance
218				a grievance within the time limits provided in this Article, the grievance

219 220 221				shall be deemed to have been withdrawn by the grievant/UFF with prejudice.
222 223 224			(3)	In the event that any action falls due on a Saturday, Sunday, or holiday, the action shall be considered timely if it is accomplished by 5:00 p.m. on the following business day.
225				tonowing business day.
226			(4)	If the required action on any grievance falls during a time when classes are
220			(+)	not in session, or when the faculty member is not on active employment
228				(such as during a summer term, sabbatical, professional development, or
229				any other approved leave), the deadline for such action shall be extended
230				until fifteen (15) days after the faculty member returns to active
230				employment. The Office of Employee and Labor Relations shall notify the
232				parties when the fifteen (15) day period begins.
233				parties when the inteen (15) day period begins.
234			(5)	If there is difficulty in meeting any time limit, the UFF representative may
235			(0)	sign documents for the grievant. However, the grievant's signature shall be
236				provided prior to the grievance hearing.
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238	31.8	Griev	ance He	earing and University Administration's Decision.
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240		(a)	The G	Brievance Hearing.
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242			(1)	Selection of UNF-BOT Hearing Officer for the Grievance
243			. ,	Hearing. Following the ratification of this Agreement, the President of
244				UNF shall select a pool of three (3) hearing officers. The Hearing Officer
245				chosen to conduct the formal grievance hearing shall thereafter be selected
246				at random by the Office of Employee and Labor Relations in the presence
247				of the grievant's representative by drawing the name of a Hearing Officer
248				from an opaque container, provided that the Hearing Officer is not a person
249				who has been involved in the attempt at informal resolution. Where the
250				parties disagree as to the result of the random selection process, tThe parties
251				may mutually select an individual who is not a member of the pool of
252				Hearing Officers. The selection of a Hearing Officer shall occur not later
253				than fifteen (15) days following the filing of a grievance with the Office of
254				Employee and Labor Relations.
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256			(2)	The grievance hearing shall be held not later than fifteen (15) days
257				following the selection of the Hearing Officer. At the hearing, the grievant
258				(and the grievant's representative) and the University Administration shall
259				have the right to present any evidence, including documents, that are
260				relevant to the grievance. Upon request, <u>T</u> the grievant and the grievant's
261 262				representative shall be provided access to <u>all testimony and evidence</u> , including all documents that are relevant to the grievance all relevant

263 264 265			documents. These documents <u>and evidence</u> shall be provided not later than three (3) five (5) days prior to the hearing.
265 266 267		(b)	The Decision.
268 269 270 271 272 273 274			(1) The Hearing Officer shall issue a written decision, with <u>a detailed</u> rationale, to the grievant, the UFF, and the University Administration within thirty (30) days of the hearing. <u>The decision shall set forth findings of fact, reasoning, and conclusions on the issues submitted.</u> The Hearing Officer shall also prepare a list of all documents referred to in the decision and presented by either party, and attach the list to the written decision.
275 276 277 278 279 280 281 282			(2) Only testimony and evidence shown to the grievant and presented at the hearing shall be considered by the Hearing Officer. If the University Administration references evidence in the written decision that was not introduced at the hearing, the hearing shall be reconvened in order to give the grievant an opportunity to discuss the evidence. The evidence shall be provided to the grievant and the grievant's representative not later than days prior to the reconvening of the hearing.
283 284 285 286 287		(c)	In the absence of an agreement to extend the period for issuing the decision, the UFF may file for arbitration if the written decision has not been received by the parties by the end of the thirtieth (30th) day following the conclusion of the grievance hearing.
288 289	31.9	Arbitr	ation.
290 291 292 293 294 295 296 297 298		(a)	Filing. If the grievance has not been satisfactorily resolved after the grievance hearing or through the written decision, UFF may proceed to arbitration by filing a written notice of the intent to do so on the form shown in Appendix "D" (Notice of Arbitration). The notice of intent to proceed to arbitration must be filed with the Office of Employee and Labor Relations, with a copy to the <u>University</u> President, within thirty (30) days after receipt of the grievance decision. The grievance may be withdrawn at any time by the grievant or by the UFF President or designee or the UFF arbitration representative.
299		(b)	Stipulation to Issues and Arbitrability
300 301 302 303 304 305			(1) Prior to the arbitration, the University Administration and the UFF shall stipulate to the issue(s) to be arbitrated. In the event a stipulation is not reached, the arbitrator shall identify the issue(s) based upon the evidence presented.

306 (2)Arbitrability. Issues of arbitrability shall be bifurcated from the substantive issue(s) and, whenever possible, determined by means of a hearing 307 308 conducted by conference call. The arbitrator shall have ten (10) days from 309 the hearing to render a decision on arbitrability. If the issue is judged to be 310 arbitrable, another arbitrator shall then be selected to hear the substantive 311 issue(s). 312 313 (c) Selection of an Arbitrator. 314 315 (1) Within ten (10) days after receipt of the notice of intent to arbitrate, 316 designees of the University Administration and the UFF shall jointly 317 request a list of seven (7) qualified neutrals from the Federal Mediation 318 and Conciliation Service (FMCS). The joint request to FMCS shall 319 specify that the list of seven (7) qualified neutrals to be provided to 320 the parties must be limited to arbitrators residing in the State of Florida 321 with professional experience in higher education. Within seven (7) days 322 after receipt of the list from FMCS, the parties shall meet and alternately 323 strike names on the list. The party requesting arbitration shall strike the 324 first name. After each party has struck three (3) names, the last remaining 325 name shall be the arbitrator. Failure of the parties to select an arbitrator 326 within twenty (20) days of receipt of the list from FMCS will be 327 considered a withdrawal of the grievance with prejudice. 328 329 (2)In lieu of the selection process set forth in Article 31.9 (c) (1), above, 330 designees of the University Administration and the UFF may meet within 331 seven (7) days after receipt of a notice of intent to arbitrate for the purpose of selecting an independent arbitrator. Provided, however, this alternative 332 333 selection process shall not be available once a list from FMCS has been 334 requested as specified in Article 31.9 (c) (1), above. 335 336 (d) Authority of the Arbitrator. 337 The arbitrator shall neither add to, subtract from, modify, nor alter the terms (1)338 or provisions of this Agreement. Arbitration shall be confined solely to the 339 precise issue(s) submitted for arbitration. The arbitrator shall refrain from 340 issuing any statements of opinion or conclusion not essential to the 341 determination of the issues submitted. 342 343 (2)Where an administrator has made a judgment involving the exercise of 344 discretion, such as decisions regarding evaluation, tenure, or promotion, the 345 arbitrator shall not substitute the arbitrator's judgment for that of the 346 administrator. Nor shall the arbitrator review such decision except for the 347 purpose of determining whether the decision has violated the Agreement. If 348 the arbitrator determines that the Agreement has been violated, the 349 arbitrator shall direct the University Administration to take appropriate

350 351			remedial action, consistent with this Agreement, which the arbitrator may specify.
352 353 354 355 356 357 358 359 360 361 362			a. An arbitrator may award back salary when the arbitrator determines that the faculty member is not receiving the appropriate salary from the University Administration. In addition to an award of back salary, the arbitrator may also require the University Administration to make retroactive payment of lost contractual economic benefits that are proven to be directly affected by the award of back salary. The faculty member is also entitled to interest on any award involving payment of back salary and lost contractual economic benefits. However, the arbitrator may not award any other monetary damages or penalties.
363 364 365 366 367 368 369 370 371 372 373			b. If the arbitrator finds that "notice that no further employment will be offered" was not given consistent with the notice provisions of the Nonreappointment Article, and that the notice was given so late that (a) the faculty member was deprived of reasonable opportunity to seek other employment, or (b) the faculty member actually rejected a written offer of comparable employment which the faculty member otherwise would have accepted had notice been timely given, and the arbitrator finds that no other remedy is adequate, the arbitrator may in that instance direct the University Administration to renew the appointment for an additional year.
374 375 376 377 378 379 380 381 382 383 384 385 386			c. An arbitrator's decision awarding employment beyond the sixth (6th) year shall not entitle the faculty member to tenure. In cases in which the arbitrator finds procedural error, finds that the decision was not based on the specified criteria, or finds that the decision was based on an unreasonable application of those criteria, the grievant's appointment shall be renewed and the grievant shall be allowed to reapply for tenure under the same conditions and with the same protections under this Agreement that would apply to any other faculty member. The arbitrator shall retain jurisdiction to ensure that the grievant's rights are not violated during the reapplication process. In no instance may an arbitrator award tenure or promotion.
387 388 389 390 391	(e)	(1)	g and Decision. The hearing shall commence within thirty (30) days of the arbitrator's acceptance of selection, or as soon thereafter as is practicable.

392 (2)Except as modified by the provisions of this Agreement, the arbitration 393 proceeding shall be conducted in accordance with the rules and procedures 394 of the American Arbitration Association. 395 396 (3) The arbitrator shall issue the decision within thirty (30) days of the close of 397 the hearing or the submission of briefs, whichever is later, unless additional 398 time is agreed to by the University Administration and the UFF or grievant 399 (if the grievant is representing himself or herself). The decision shall be in 400 writing and shall set forth findings of fact, reasoning, and conclusions on 401 the issues submitted. 402 403 Effect of Decision. The decision or award of the arbitrator shall be final and (f) 404 binding upon the Board, the University Administration, the UFF, and the grievant, 405 provided that either party may appeal to an appropriate court of law, pursuant to 406 Chapter 682, Florida Statutes, any decision that was rendered by the arbitrator 407 acting outside or beyond the arbitrator's jurisdiction. 408 409 Retroactivity. An arbitrator's award may or may not be retroactive as the equities (g) 410 of each case may demand, but in no case shall an award be retroactive to a date 411 earlier than sixty (60) days prior to the date the grievance was initially filed. However, if it is determined that the grievant did not receive the proper salary 412 413 due to a clerical error on the part of the Administration, the grievant shall receive 414 the amount to which he/she would have been entitled were it not for the 415 Administration's clerical error. 416 417 (h) Fees and Expenses. All fees and expenses of the arbitrator shall be divided equally 418 between the parties. Each party shall bear the cost of preparing its own case and 419 paying its own designee, attorney, and witnesses as applicable. 420 421 31.10 Precedent. No complaint informally resolved, or grievance resolved, shall constitute a 422 precedent for any purpose unless agreed to in writing by the President or designee and the UFF 423 acting through its President or designee. However nothing in this section shall prohibit a grievant 424 from introducing evidence from prior complaints informally resolved or prior grievances resolved. 425 426 31.11 Records. All written materials created as a result of a grievance, except decisions resulting 427 from arbitration or settlement, shall be filed in a secure location, separate from the evaluation file 428 of the grievant or witnesses. 429 430 31.12 Expedited Grievance Procedure for Conflict of Interest. 431 432 (a) A grievance alleging a violation of the conflict of interest provisions of this 433 Agreement shall be filed with the President or designee who shall meet with the 434 grievant and his/her representative no later than seven (7) days after the grievance

435 436 437		has been filed, if practicable, to review the grievance. The President or designee shall issue a decision no later than seven (7) days following the grievance hearing.
438	(b)	The UFF, if it chooses to proceed to arbitration, shall file a request for arbitration
439		within fifteen (15) days after receipt of the President or designee's written decision,
440 441		using Appendix "D" (Notice of Arbitration).
442	(c)	An arbitrator shall be selected by the parties not later than fifteen (15) days
443	(0)	following receipt of the Appendix "D" (Notice of Arbitration) form.
444		
445	(d)	The arbitrator shall issue a memorandum of decision within seven (7) days
446		following the conclusion of the arbitration, to be followed by a written opinion and
447		award in accordance with Articles 31.9(d) and (e).
448		
449	(e)	All other provisions of this article shall apply to a grievance filed under this
450		subsection, except as noted above.